

Supplementary data

Molecular evaluation of Ethiopian sweet sorghum germplasm and their contribution to regional breeding programs

Tesfaye Disasa, Tileye Feyissa, Belayneh Admassu, Rajneesh Paliwal, Santie M. De Villiers, Damaris Achieng Odeny*

Table S1: Region of collection and accession names. The code in column two was used together with the abbreviations of the region (in bracket) to represent respective accessions in Figure 2

Region	Code	Accession Name	Region	Code	Accession Name
South Wollo (SW)	1_1	Sorcoll 001/11	North Wollo (NW)	55_1	Sorcoll 090/11
	3_1	Sorcoll 003/11		56_1	Sorcoll 091/11
	3_2	Sorcoll 004/11		56_4	Sorcoll 092/11
	4_1	Sorcoll 005/11		57_1	Sorcoll 093/11
	4_2	Sorcoll 006/11		57_2	Sorcoll 094/11
	5_1	Sorcoll 007/11		114_1	Sorcoll 145/11
	5_2	Sorcoll 008/11		58_1	Sorcoll 095/11
	6_1	Sorcoll 009/11		58_2	Sorcoll 096/11
	7_1	Sorcoll 011/11		127	Sorcoll 148/11
	7_2	Sorcoll 012/11		59_1	Sorcoll 097/11
133_1	Sorcoll 133/11	60_1	Sorcoll 098/11		
North Wollo (NW)	8_1	Sorcoll 013/11	61_1	Sorcoll 099/11	
	9_1	Sorcoll 014/11	62	Sorcoll 100/11	
	10_1	Sorcoll 015/11	147_1	Sorcoll 160/11	
	10_2	Sorcoll 016/11	148_1	Sorcoll 161/11	
	11_1	Sorcoll 017/11	16_1	Sorcoll 026/11	
	12_2	Sorcoll 019/11	16_2	Sorcoll 027/11	
	12_4	Sorcoll 021/11	17_1	Sorcoll 028/11	
	13_1	Sorcoll 022/11	17_2	Sorcoll 029/11	
	13_3	Sorcoll 023/11	18	Sorcoll 030/11	
	14_1	Sorcoll 024/11	19_1	Sorcoll 031/11	
	15_1	Sorcoll 025/11	19_2	Sorcoll 032/11	
	40_1	Sorcoll 071/11	20_1	Sorcoll 033/11	
	40_2	Sorcoll 072/11	20_2	Sorcoll 034/11	
	41_2	Sorcoll 073/11	116_1	Sorcoll 146/11	
	42_1	Sorcoll 074/11	21_1	Sorcoll 147/11	
	42_2	Sorcoll 075/11	21_3	Sorcoll 035/11	
	43_1	Sorcoll 076/11	22_1	Sorcoll 036/11	
	44_1	Sorcoll 077/11	22_2	Sorcoll 037/11	
	45_1	Sorcoll 078/11	23_1	Sorcoll 038/11	
	46_1	Sorcoll 079/11	24_1	Sorcoll 039/11	
	46_2	Sorcoll 080/11	24_3	Sorcoll 040/11	
	161	Sorcoll 162/11	25_1	Sorcoll 041/11	
	47_1	Sorcoll 081/11	26_1	Sorcoll 042/11	
	47_2	Sorcoll 082/11	26_2	Sorcoll 043/11	
	48_1	Sorcoll 083/11	27_1	Sorcoll 044/11	
	49_2	Sorcoll 084/11	27_3	Sorcoll 045/11	
	50_2	Sorcoll 085/11	28_1	Sorcoll 046/11	
51_1	Sorcoll 086/11	28_2	Sorcoll 047/11		
52_1	Sorcoll 087/11	29_2	Sorcoll 048/11		
53_2	Sorcoll 088/11	30_1	Sorcoll 049/11		
54_1	Sorcoll 089/11	30_2	Sorcoll 050/11		
South Tigray (ST)	31	Sorcoll 051/11	East Hararge (EH)	72	Sorcoll 111/11
	31_1	Sorcoll 052/11		73	Sorcoll 112/11
	31_2	Sorcoll 053/11		75	Sorcoll 113/11
	32_1	Sorcoll 054/11		76	Sorcoll 114/11
	33_1	Sorcoll 163/11		77_1	Sorcoll 115/11
	33_2	Sorcoll 055/11		77_2	Sorcoll 116/11
	162	Sorcoll 056/11		78	Sorcoll 117/11

	33_3	Sorcoll 057/11		81	Sorcoll 118/11
	34_1	Sorcoll 058/11		82_1	Sorcoll 119/11
	34_2	Sorcoll 059/11		82_2	Sorcoll 120/11
	35_1	Sorcoll 060/11		83_1	Sorcoll 121/11
	35_2	Sorcoll 061/11		83_2	Sorcoll 122/11
	36_1	Sorcoll 062/11		84	Sorcoll 123/11
	36_2	Sorcoll 063/11		85_1	Sorcoll 124/11
	36_3	Sorcoll 064/11		85_2	Sorcoll 125/11
	37_1	Sorcoll 065/11		86_1	Sorcoll 126/11
	38_1	Sorcoll 066/11		86_2	Sorcoll 127/11
	39_1	Sorcoll 067/11		87	Sorcoll 128/11
	39_2	Sorcoll 068/11		145_1	Sorcoll 129/11
	39_3	Sorcoll 069/11		89	Sorcoll 157/11
	137_1	Sorcoll 070/11		90_1	Sorcoll 130/11
	139_1	Sorcoll 150/11		90_2	Sorcoll 131/11
	140_1	Sorcoll 151/11		91_3	Sorcoll 132/11
	142_1	Sorcoll 152/11		92	Sorcoll 133/11
	143_1	Sorcoll 154/11		93	Sorcoll 134/11
	144_1	Sorcoll 155/11		94	Sorcoll 135/11
	146_1	Sorcoll 156/11		95	Sorcoll 136/11
146_2	Sorcoll 158/11	96	Sorcoll 137/11		
Gojam (G)	64	Sorcoll 159/11	97	Sorcoll 138/11	
	65	Sorcoll 101/11	99	Sorcoll 139/11	
	67	Sorcoll 102/11	100	Sorcoll 140/11	
	163	Sorcoll 103/11	102	Sorcoll 141/11	
	164	Sorcoll 164/11	103	Sorcoll 142/11	
	165	Sorcoll 165/11	167	Sorcoll 143/11	
166	Sorcoll 166/11	168	Sorcoll 144/11		
East Hararge (EH)	68_1	Sorcoll 167/11	169	Sorcoll 169/11	
	68_2	Sorcoll 104/11	170	Sorcoll 170/11	
	68_3	Sorcoll 105/11	171	Sorcoll 171/11	
	68_4	Sorcoll 106/11	172	Sorcoll 172/11	
	69	Sorcoll 107/11	173	Sorcoll 173/11	
	70_1	Sorcoll 108/11	174	Sorcoll 174/11	
	70_2	Sorcoll 109/11	175	Sorcoll 175/11	
	71	Sorcoll 110/11	176	Sorcoll 176/11	
West Hararge (WH)					
West Shewa (WS)					
East Wollega (EW)					

East Wollega (EW)	177	Sorcoll 177/11	ICRISAT (ICR)	ICR_12	IESV 92038/2 SH	
	178	Sorcoll 178/11		ICR_13	SDSL 90167	
	179	Sorcoll 179/11		ICR_14	SPV 422	
	180	Sorcoll 180/11		ICR_15	IS 2331	
	181	Sorcoll 181/11		ICR_16	SPV 1411	
ICRISAT (ICR)	ICR_1	ICSB 324	ICRISAT (ICR)	ICR_17	ICSR 93034	
	ICR_2	ICSB 654		ICR_18	E 36-1	
	ICR_3	IESV 91104 DL		ICR_19	ICSV 93046	
	ICR_4	IESV 92001 DL		ICR_20	ICSV 700	
	ICR_5	IESV 92008 DL		ICR_21	S 35	
	ICR_6	IESV 92021 DL		ICR_22	104GRD	
	ICR_7	IESV 92028 DL		ICR_23	Ent#64DTN	
	ICR_8	IESV 92165 DL		ICR_24	NTJ2	
	ICR_9	Kari Mtama 1		Improved (PI)	141_1	AS27
	ICR_10	IESV 91018 LT			214	Sorcoll163/07
	ICR_11	IESV 93042 SH	215		Gambella	

Table S2. AMOVA results showing the partitioning of genetic diversity among collections from various regions of Ethiopia alongside improved material

Source of Variation	<i>Df</i>	Sum of squares	Variance components	Percentage of variation	<i>P</i> value
Among populations	9	422.76	1.16	23.1	< 0.001
Within populations	394	1513.90	3.84	76.9	< 0.001
Total	403	1936.66	5.00		

df Degrees of freedom

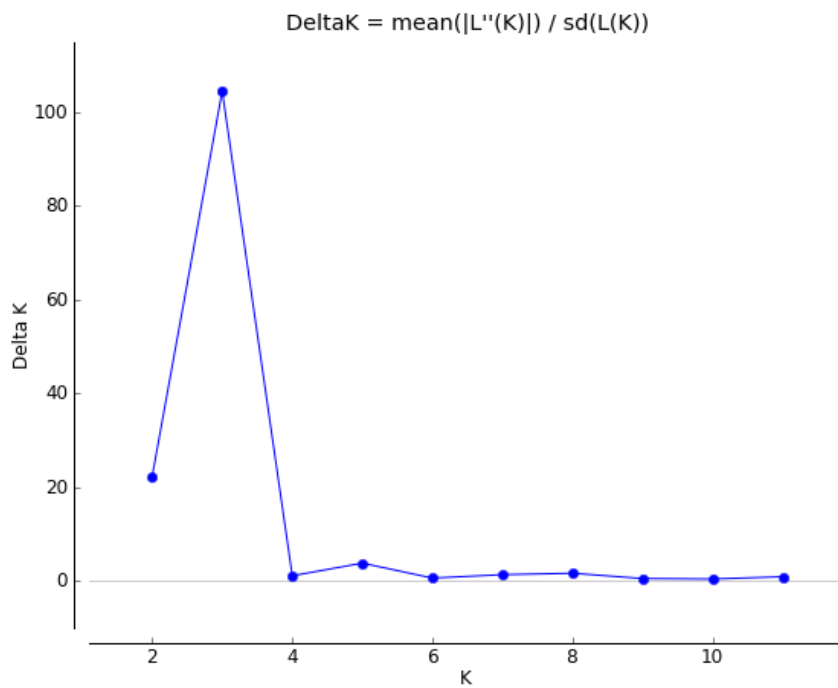


Figure S1. The modal value of this distribution is the true K. The Delta k of 15 repeats based on STRUCTURE calculation using SSR data. The optimum number of predicted subpopulation K= 3 was calculated from structure Harvester (<http://taylor0.biology.ucla.edu/structureHarvester/>)